# 統測英文四大題型重點整理

### 綜合測驗

歷年統測英文科綜合測驗大題皆以 2 ~ 3 篇文章, 10 ~ 15 題題目呈現(占 20% ~ 30%),主要測試學生對「單字」、「片語」的用法與「文法觀念」,所以在平時學習時,除了背誦拼寫之外,還要學習單字片語的用法與搭配詞,另也需熟悉英文文法觀念,才能在此大題拿到好成績。

綜合測驗常見題型	準備方向&歷年常考重點				
「單字」	像解字彙題一樣,可以利用各種線索,如定義、聯想、舉例、比較與對照、邏輯推理或字詞搭配關係來作答。				
「片語」	多背片語是此大題拿分的不二法門。     *106年統測:此大題總計考1題片語題(28題:in fact 事實上)。     *105年統測:此大題總計考3題片語題(22題:take advantage of 利用;23題:givea hand 幫助某人;28題:protectfrom 保護······免於······)。     *104年統測:此大題總計考2題片語題(23題:burn out 燃燒殆盡;25題:be passed onto 傳承)。     *103年統測:此大題總計考2題片語題(26題:as a result of 因為;29題:at the same time as 同時)。     *102年統測:此大題總計考1題片語題(30題:give out 公布)。				
	常考文法觀念	出現年度	考試重點		
	連接詞	106.105.103.100.98.97.96	and, but, however, while, than, although, not onlybut also		
	被動語態	105.104.103.100.99.98.97.96	be V-ed		
	時態	106.105.103.102.100.98.97	現在式、現在完成式、過去式		
「文法」	介系詞	105.103.99.98.96	despite, among, at, on		
	關係代名詞	105.104.99.98.97.96	which, who, where		
	動詞/動名詞	106.104.99.98.96	V, V-ing		
	分詞	106.103.102.100.99.98	現在分詞V-ing、過去分詞P.P.		
	比較級	99.98	less/more than		
	虚主詞	101	it		

#### 閱讀測驗

占每年統測考試的 20%,目的在測驗考生對文章的理解,題目常考「綜合理解題(文章內容的細節,選出不對或未提到的敘述)」、「推論題(從整篇文章中推論出文章未明說的問題)」,所以除了平時需多閱讀英文文章培養閱讀能力之外,另可用下列 3 點小技巧幫助自己,提升此大題的應答能力喔!

*Hannah Montana* is a movie about an ordinary teenager with a special secret, one that she is trying her best to hide from others. Apart from a few people, no one knows that the normal-looking Miley is actually the famous teen singer Hannah Montana. This double life can cause Miley to make mistakes; however, she is brave, smart, and also good-hearted.

Sometimes, Miley has to make courageous choices. For example, when she is late for her best friend's birthday party and does not have time to change into an ordinary-looking teenager, she goes to the party as Hannah Montana. Unfortunately, the party turns into a big failure; everyone is more excited about seeing a great celebrity and forgets about making her friend happy. Nonetheless, we can still admire Miley for putting herself at risk for her friend.

Another reason for liking Miley is that she is smart. Her father takes her to live in her hometown of Crowley Corners, a very rural and simple town. One morning, Miley has to get some fresh eggs for breakfast, but she encounters a problem—the hens do not want to give her their eggs. Miley thinks up a clever idea. She sings and dances to distract the hens. It works, but in her excitement, she breaks almost all the eggs she has collected. Once again, she fails, but there is no doubt about how creative she is.

Perhaps the most important reason to like Miley is that she has a very good heart. She wants to help her friends and family, and in the process of doing this she would feel sorry when something goes wrong. Particularly, she does not want to lie to Travis, a boy who likes her very much. He does not know she is a great singer, so she feels upset in her heart about not letting him know.

There is a lot to see in *Hannah Montana*, but viewers will definitely enjoy the main character in the movie. She is very humorous, courageous, and kind. 【106年統測】

## 技巧

#### 先找主題句

#### (Topic Sentence): 通常在段落的句首 或句末,它所傳 達的訊息也就是 這篇文章的 main idea。

# 技巧 2

#### 注意文章或題目 粗體的地方。

# 技巧 3

#### 注意文意的承轉詞 (Connectors):

#### \_D\_32. Who is Hannah Montana?

- $(A)\ A\ school\ teacher. \qquad (B)\ A\ working\ mother. \quad (C)\ A\ movie\ director. \qquad (D)\ A\ teen\ celebrity.$
- <u>C</u> 33. What happens at the friend's birthday party?
  - (A) Her friend, the birthday girl, does not come to the party.
  - (B) Miley comes to the party as a normal-looking teenager.
  - (C) Everybody pays more attention to Miley than to her friend.
- (D) The birthday is canceled because of a sudden power failure.A 34. Based on the ideas of paragraph 3, where might Miley be?
  - (A) A small farm.

(B) A city breakfast store.

(C) A rural school.

- (D) A singing contest.
- \_D\_35. Based on the passage, what kind of movie is Hannah Montana?
  - (A) Teen sports-action.
- (B) Teen techno-thriller.
- (C) Teen science-fiction. (D) Teen comedy-drama.
- <u>D</u> 36. Which of the following is <u>NOT</u> mentioned about Miley in the passage?
  - (A) She is not as ordinary as many people think.
  - (B) She fails to collect all the eggs for breakfast.
  - (C) She cares much about her friends and family.
  - (D) She breaks up with Travis and has a broken heart.

文意的承轉詞(Connectors)					
表「添加」	besides, also, in addition, moreover, likewise				
表「原因」	because, because of, for, for this reason				
表「結果」	thus, hence, therefore, as a result				
表「舉例」	表「舉例」 for example, for instance, such as, for one thing				
表「相反或對照」	表「相反或對照」 but, however, instead, otherwise, in contrast, on the contrary				
表「總結」	表「總結」 in short, in conclusion, to sum up				

## 時事重點單字

新聞議題		HOT單字	
政治焦點	announce 宣布 mayor 市長 survey 調查	comment 評論 candidate 候選人 postpone 延後	election 選舉 policy 政策 well-being 福祉
生活娛樂	low-cost carrier (LCC) 廉價航空 recreational activity 休閒活動	flagship store 旗鑑店 raise 籌(款)	backpacker 背包客 sold out 銷售一空的
食安疾病	fatal 致命的 penalty/fine 罰款 vaccine 疫苗	taint/contaminate 汙染 outbreak 爆發	scandal 醜聞 virus 病毒
政經焦點	British 英國的 currency 貨幣	prime minister 首相 debt 債務	prosperity 繁榮 crisis 危機
體壇話題	play off 加賽—場以決勝負 pre-season game 季前賽/熱身賽	committee 委員會 title 錦標;冠軍	
軍事災變	constitution 憲法 airline 航空公司 terrorist 恐怖分子 ransom 贖金	coup 政變 air crash 空難 attack 攻擊 bombing 爆炸	suspend 中止 casualty 死傷 hostage 人質 refugee 難民
科技新知	digital 數位的	application 應用程式	upgrade 升級

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# 英文統測考前掃瞄



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#### 本刊物內容包含:

- 1. 統測英文科考試題型與趨勢。
- 2. 常考重點整理。
- 3. 時事重點單字。



# 迎戰 107 統測, 你準備好了嗎?

107年統測題型維持選擇題占82分,非選題分三大題型,占18分。本刊物統整了「歷年統 測英文科考試題型與趨勢」及「非選擇題考試題型與範例」,幫助考生了解統測出題方向,做好 考前準備,取得好分數,進入理想中的大學!

統測英文科非選擇題試題分析與範例						
非選擇題題型 測驗目標 範例 範例						
上右大		他聰明得令人難以置信。				
填充	評量考生了解文意並掌握詞彙及詞類用法的能力。	He is too (c) clever to (b) believe.				
= 与フ手如		We are / having / you / looking forward to / back				
句子重組	評量考生掌握句子結構的能力。 	We are looking forward to having you back.				
		棒球是臺灣最受歡迎的運動之一。				
Ⅲ. 中譯英	評量考生翻譯出正確、通順、達意的句子的能力。	Baseball is one of the most popular sports in Taiwan.				

熟記重要單字與句型,多練習類似題型,保持手咸,掌握非選非難事!

統測英文科歷屆試題分析與準備重點							
選擇題題型	年度	題型8	3.題數	考試題型分析			
		同義字	文意 選填	1. 此題型主要在測驗考生對「動詞」、「形容詞」、「名詞」、「副詞」的理解。			
上字彙題	106年	5題	6題	2. 同義字仍占有一定的比例,一定要記「同義字」,累積足夠的英文字彙量。			
	105年	6題	5題	3. 片語題出題比例較少,但仍有出現在題目或答案中。			
	104年	4題	6題	勤背單字與片語,累積足夠的字彙與片語量,必能在此大題拿下多分!			
	106年	10 題		  出題方向皆以「生活實用對話」為主題,如:電話接聽與留言、餐廳訂位、點			
. 對話題	105年			山虚刀門自以 ・ 土川貝川到の」   河土虚 / 刈・ 电の技販央自合、良廊の 位、利   後、 購物、 和屋、 看醫牛等。			
	104年			良、網初、但座、省西土寸。			
	106年			1. 文章主題涵蓋廣,舉凡:環保、人際關係、自然人文、 科技、健康、節			
Ⅲ. 綜合測驗	105年	10 題,2篇文章		慶習俗、歷史人物等。			
104年			2. 題型:測驗單字、片語、文法(連接詞、時態、介系詞等)。				
	106年			1. 主題多元,生活化。			
Ⅳ. 閱讀測驗	105年	10題,	2篇文章	2. 題型:「文章的 main idea(主旨)、尋找細節、綜合理解題(文章內容			
	104年			的細節,選出不對的敘述)」。			

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# 統測英文四大題型重點整理

#### 歷年統測高頻率單等

統計 96-106 年統測中,出現 3 次以上的高頻率單字,並依照「詞性」分類,考前熟記,快速提升得分實力!

#### 動詞

<u> </u>					
單字(動詞)	統測年度	單字(動詞)	統測年度	單字(動詞)	統測年度
suggest (v.) 建議 同義字:advise	106.104.103.102. 100.97	attract (v.) 吸引 同義字: draw, fascinate	106.104.102. 100.97	concern (v.) 關心	104.99.96
predict (v.) 預測 同義字: foretell	104.100.99	include (v.) 包含 同義字: contain	106.103.100. 96	realize (v.) 了解;實現	103.102.99. 97.96
provide (v.) 提供 同義字: offer, supply	105.104.103.102. 98.97.96	compete (v.) 競爭 同義字: contest	106.101.98	recognize (v.) 認出; 承認	102.100. 97
prevent (v.) 防止;阻止 同義字:inhibit, block	103.102.100. 99	observe (v.) 觀察;遵守 同義字: watch, notice	106.102.97	persuade (v.) 說服; 勸說	105.102.99
encourage (v.) 鼓勵;激勵 同義字:inspire	103.98.96	contribute (v.) 貢獻 同義字: give, donate	106.105.103. 102	believe (v.) 相信	106.105.104. 99.98.97.96
reduce (v.) 降低;減少 同義字:decrease	106.105.104.103. 96	entertain (v.) 娛樂;招待 同義字: amuse, delight	106.97.96	complain (v.) 抱怨;訴苦	106.97.96
allow (v.) 允許 同義字: permit	106.100.96	improve (v.) 改善 同義字: promote, better	105.104.103. 100.99.96	decide (v.) 決定	101.99.98. 96

#### 形容詞 & 副詞

單字(形容詞)	統測年度	單字(形容詞)	統測年度	單字(副詞)	統測年度
available (adj.) 可用的;有空的 同義字:convenient	102.100. 99.96	international (adj.) 國際的	106.104.97. 96	cautiously (adv.) 謹慎小心地 同義字: carefully	99.97.96
harmful (adj.) 有害的 同義字:damaging	106.105. 103.97	personal (adj.) 個人的	105.104.102. 96	extremely (adv.) 極度地 同義字: very much	106.99.96
natural (adj.) 自然的	106.105. 103.97.96	conscious (adj.) 察覺到 的;有意識的	103.101.100	especially (adv.) 特別地 同義字: particularly	105.104.97. 96
possible (adj.) 可能的	106.102.98. 97.96	financial (adj.) 財務上的	104.103.98	actually (adv.) 事實上;實際上	106.99.98.96
amazing (adj.) 令人驚奇的	105.98.96	proper (adj.) 適當的	105.97.96	finally (adv.) 最後地	103.102.99
social (adj.) 社會的;社交的	106.104. 100.96	generous (adj.) 慷慨的	105.102.97	recently (adv.) 最近地	105.103.102. 97.96
due (adj.) 到期的	105.103.98	different (adj.) 不同的	103.99.98. 97.96	regularly (adv.) 規律地	106.105.97
global (adj.) 全球的	106.105. 102.98	appropriate (adj.) 適當的	102.99.98. 97	therefore (adv.) 因此	105.100.98
popular (adj.) 受歡迎的;流行的	106.105. 104.99.98	physical (adj.) 身體的	101.98.97	mainly (adv.) 主要地	98.97.96
honest (adj.) 誠實的	102.97.96	various (adj.) 各式各樣的	106.105.99. 97.96	through (prep./adv./adj.) 通過;經由;直達(的/地)	105.104.97

#### 動詞 & 名詞

單字(動詞/名詞)	統測年度	單字(動詞/名詞)	統測年度	單字(動詞/名詞)	統測年度
amount (v./n.) 合計;總量 同義字: quantity, sum	105.104.99.98. 97.96	form (v./n.) 形成;表格	100.97.96	break (v./n.) 打破;休息	106.103.102. 97.96
favor (v./n.) 贊同;偏愛 同義字:approve, prefer	102.100.97	credit (v./n.) 認為有(某 優點/成就);信用;學分	99.98.97	respect (v./n.) 尊敬; 敬重	106.103.99. 98.96
chance (v./n.) 碰巧;機會 同義字: opportunity	105.104.100. 99.97.96	design (v./n.) 設計	103.102.100. 97.96	mention (v./n.) 提及	106.105.103. 102.96
deal (v./n.) 交易 同義字:bargain	100.97.96	matter (v./n.) 重要;事情	106.105.104.103. 102.100.99	limit (v./n.) 限制;限度	101.99.96
exchange (v./n.) 交換 同義字: switch, trade	104.103.97	benefit (v./n.) 有益於;利益	106.103.97	conduct (v./n.) 指揮; 行為	99.98.97
experience (v./n.) 經歷;經驗 同義字: go through	105.104.102. 100.96	increase (v./n.) 增加	105.99.97	care (v./n.) 關心;照料	106.104.103. 102.100.97.96
cause (v./n.) 造成;原因 同義字: lead to, reason	106.104.103. 102.96	research (v./n.) 研究;調查	102.99.97	result (v./n.) 結果	105.103.102. 99.96
support (v./n.) 支持;扶養	106.104.101. 100.99.96	function (v./n.) 運作;功能	105.103.96	balance (v./n.) 平衡	105.102.101

資料來源:「統測必考!高頻率單字」(邵敏惠、莊育榕 著/龍騰出版)

# 歷年統測高頻率片語

#### 片語

片語	統測年度	片語	統測年度	片語	統測年度
according to 根據	105.104.103.102. 101.100.99.98.97. 96	for example = for instance 舉例來說	106.105.104. 103.101.100. 98.97	be based on 基於	106.99.98
refer to 參考;指	102.101.98.97. 96	in order to 為了	105.104.101. 100.96	find out 找出;發現	106.102.99. 96
result from = due to = as a result of 由於	105.103.101.98. 97.96	depend on 依賴;指望	105.98.96	take care of = look after 照顧	104.102.98
look for = search for 尋找	106.105.101. 99.98	in fact = actually 事實上	106.104.103. 102.97.96	more than 超過	102.99.96
come up with 想出;提出	106.102.99	all over 到處;各地	104.103.102. 99	pick up 撿起;接送	106.105.103. 100.98.96
turn on 打開	106.102.101	be able to 能夠	106.104.103. 101.100	so far 到目前為止	102.99.97
had better 最好	105.99.97	think of 想出;認為	101.98.96	in addition 除此······之外	105.104.103. 102.101.99.96
point out 指出	106.101.99	as long as 只要	102.98.96	so that 以便於	104.102.101. 96
right away 立刻	102.101.99	at once 立刻	106.101.99	such as 像	103.101.99. 97.96
in need 有需要	105.103.101	because of 因為;由於	105.103.102.101. 100.98.97.96	be good at 擅長於	103.102.97

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資料來源:「實用狄克生片語」(許雅惠 著/龍騰出版)

## 統測高頻率對話:主題與常考重點

分析近十年統測對話題,考題皆是**日常實用的簡易對話**,只要熟讀龍騰英文,並熟悉歷屆試題, 必能在統測對話題拿下高分!

#### 主題與常考重點

統測對話 題主題	常考重點	統測出現 年度
用餐訂位	Do you have a reservation? (有訂位嗎?) What do you like for lunch? (午餐想吃什麼?) May I take your order? / What can I get for you today? (可以為你點餐了嗎?) May I have your name? (請問貴姓大名?)	102.99.98.97
生病看診	have a fever(發燒)/ have a sore throat(喉嚨痛) stomachache(胃痛)/ headache(頭痛)/ toothache(牙痛) Take a rest.(休息一下。)/ Need a rest.(需要休息。)/ Take medicine.(吃藥。) How long have you felt like this? / How long has it hurt?(你這情況多久了?) The pain started last night.(從昨天晚上開始痛。)	100.99.98.97. 96
購物	Can I try it on? (我可以試穿嗎?) May I help you? (需要我幫忙嗎?) Would you like to pay in cash or by credit card? (你想要付現或刷卡?) Is there any discount? (有任何折扣嗎?)	106.105.104.98.97
邀約	Would you like to go to <u>a movie/the concert</u> tonight? (你今晚想去看電影/演唱會嗎?) 願意去的回答: Of course. / Sure! / That sounds like a good idea. / I am glad to. 無法去的回答: I'm afraid I can't make it. / I'd love to, but I can't.	105.103.101.100. 99.98.97.96
電話用語	Speaking.(我就是。)/ Hold on, please.(請稍等(別掛斷)。) Who is calling?(請問你是誰?) May I take a message?(我可以為你留話嗎?) You have the wrong number.(你打錯了。) May I speak to the manager?(我可以跟經理說話嗎?)	104.101.100.98
安慰 用語	I am sorry to hear that. (我很遺憾聽到這個消息。) / Too bad. (真糟糕。) What a pity! (真可惜!) / What's wrong? (怎麼了?)	101.100.98. 97.96
工作	apply for (應徵) / make an appointment for (預約) / interview (面試) What are you good at? (你擅長什麼呢?)	105.103.102.101. 100.98.97.96
Wh-問句 How問句	*What問句: What do you do (for a living)?(問職業)/What time is it now?(問時間) *When問句:問時間; Where 問句:問地點; Which問句:問哪一個; Why問句:問原因 *How問句: How are you doing?(你好嗎?)/How about you?(那你呢?)	106.105.104.103. 102.101.99.98. 97.96

#### 常用口語/慣用語

You bet! (當然!)	Good for you. ( 做得好。 )	Couldn't be better. (再好不過了。)	
Not at all. (一點也不。)	No way. (不可能。)	It's my pleasure. (這是我的榮幸。)	
You're telling me. (那還用說。)	That's <u>OK/all right</u> . (沒關係。)	That's no big deal. (沒什麼大不了的!)	
It/That depends. (看情形而定。)	Not at all. (沒關係/不客氣。)	Take it or leave it. (要不要隨便你。)	
Don't mention it. (不客氣。)	Cheer up! (開心點!)	It beats me. / Search me. (考倒我了。)	
You got me. ( 你難倒我了。 )	Pardon me? (你說什麼?)	I beg your pardon. (請再說一次。)	
How come? ( 為什麼? )	Well done! (做得好!)	That sounds great. (聽起來很棒。)	

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資料來源:「統測必考!高頻率對話」(黃金樑著/龍騰出版)